

Seven intervention evaluation study groupings had a total of 40 short-term, intermediate, and long-term outcomes, including 28 net positive, 6 net negative, and 6 neutral effects. Multiple study designs were reflected in the literature including before and after studies, and group randomized and non-randomized trials. Two studies conducted with lower-income participants, one with African American participants.

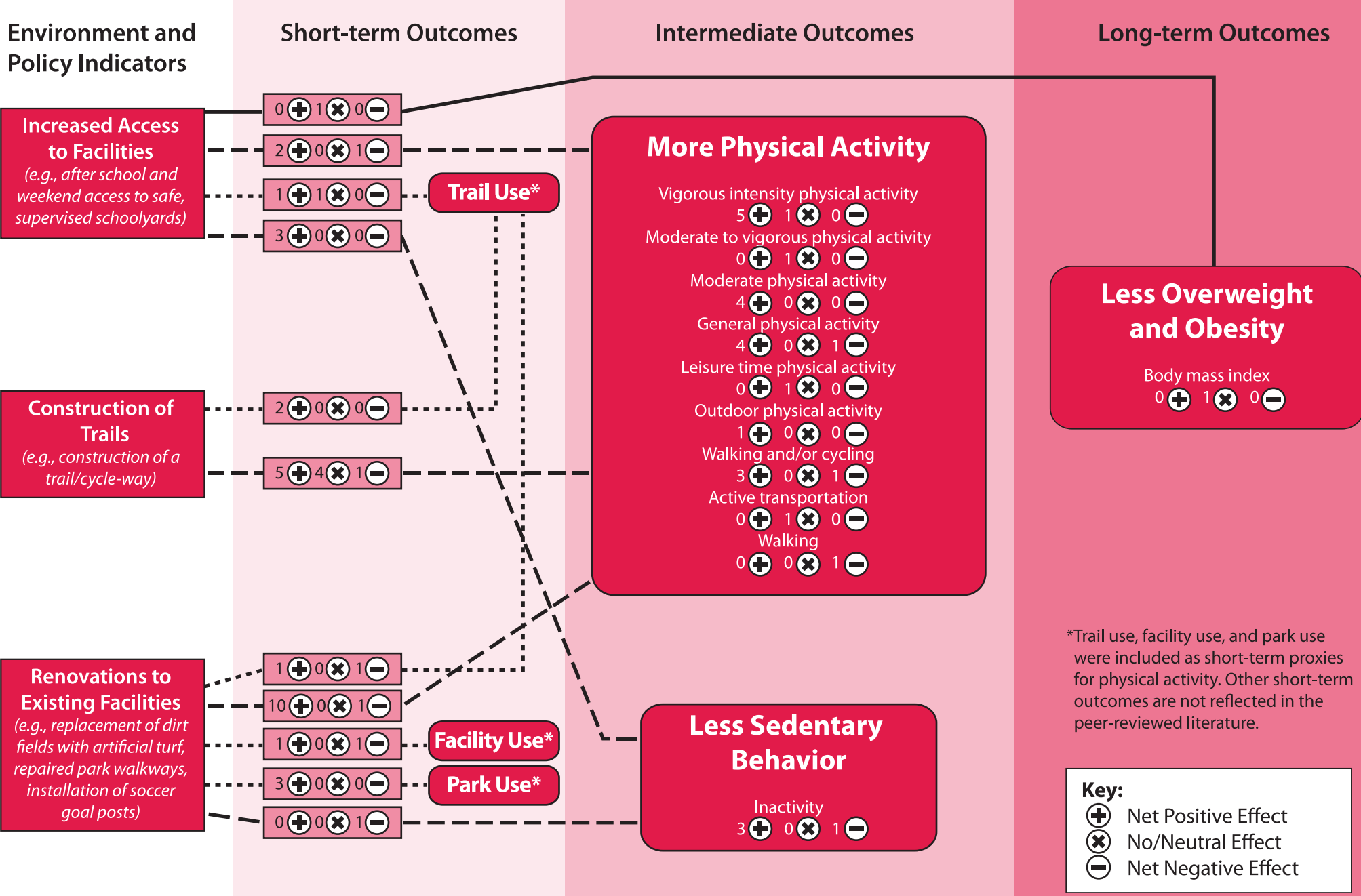


Figure 17A: Neighborhood Availability of Parks, Playgrounds, Trails, and Recreation Centers